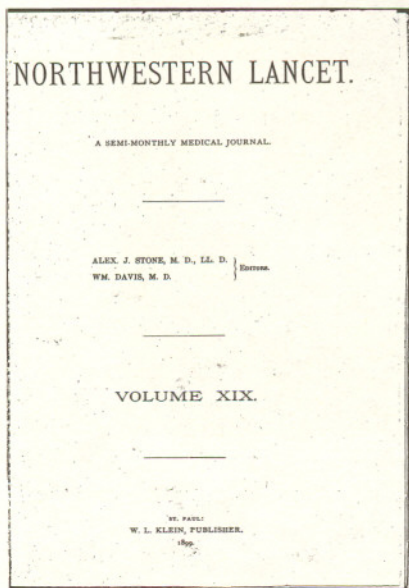




2. An early surgery at St. Mary's Hospital, Rochester, Minnesota, founded in 1889. Drs. W. J. Mayo and C. H. Mayo are assisted by Sister Joseph and an unidentified anesthetist, probably Alice Magaw. (Mayo Clinic)



3. Magaw's first published paper, "Observations in Anesthesia," a report on over three thousand cases, appeared in the *Northwestern Lancet* in 1899. (John Crerar Library)



4. Alice Magaw (AANA)



5. Alice Magaw Kessel (1860–1928), anesthetist to Drs. William J. and Charles H. Mayo, who referred to her as “the Mother of Anesthesia.” (AANA)